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## A History of Buffalo's Architecture and Culture

1832	<b>City of Buffalo</b> incorporated	1876	<b>Asbury Delaware Church</b> built Architect: John H. Selkirk
1804	Plan for the village of Buffalo completed Designer: Joseph Ellicott	1888	<b>Cyclorama Building</b> Architects: Cyrus K. Porter & Sun
1838	<b>Wilcox Mansion</b> built (Theodore Roosevelt inaugural site)	1892	<b>Market Arcade</b> built Architects: Green and Wicks
1840s	<b>Grain Elevators</b> invented Invented by Joseph Dart and Robert Dunbar	1894-1895	<b>Dun Building</b> built Architects: Green and Wicks
1849	<b>Michigan Street Baptist Church</b> completed	1895	<b>Roycroft Campus</b> established and built Founded by Elbert Hubbard
1849-1851	<b>St. Paul's Episcopal Cathedral</b> built Architect: Richard Upjohn	1895-1896	<b>Guaranty Building</b> (formerly Prudential Building) built Architects: Adler and Sullivan
1850	<b>Forest Lawn Cemetery</b> founded	1895-1896	<b>Ellicott Square Building</b> built Architects: D.H. Burnham and Company Floor mosaic (1930-31): William Winthrop Kent of NYC
1862	<b>Buffalo Fine Arts Academy</b> established (Among the oldest public arts organizations in the U.S.)	1898	<b>South Park Conservancy</b> built (now the Buffalo and Erie County Botanical Gardens) Architects: Lord and Burnham Company
1868-1898	Buffalo Parks and parkways system built <b>Delaware Park</b> plan, Pan-American Exposition (1901) Designers: Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux	1898-1900	<b>Connecticut Street Armory</b> built Architects: Lansing and Beierl
1869	<b>Trinity Episcopal Church</b> Stained glass windows by John LaFarge and Tiffany Studios	1900-1901	<b>Buffalo Savings Bank</b> built Architects: Green and Wicks
1870-1896	<b>Buffalo State Hospital</b> built (now Buffalo Psychiatric Center). Architect: H.H. Richardson, Landscaping: Olmsted and Vaux	1900-1905	<b>Albright-Knox Art Gallery</b> (now the Buffalo AKG Art Museum) built Architects: Green and Wicks
1871-1876	<b>Old County Hall</b> built (site of McKinley's assassin's trial) Architect: Andrew J. Warner	1901	<b>Buffalo History Museum</b> built Architect: George Cary



1903-1906	<b>Darwin D. Martin Complex</b> built <b>Martin House</b> 1904-1906 <b>Barton House</b> 1903-1904 <b>Gardner's Cottage</b> 1905 Architect: Frank Lloyd Wright	1966	<b>The Charles Burchfield Center</b> established at Buffalo State College (named changed to Burchfield Penney Art Center in 1994)
1904	<b>Lafayette Hotel</b> built Architects: Bethune, Bethune, and Fuchs (Buffalonian Louise Blanchard Bethune, 1856-1913, was the first woman member of the AIA)	1966-1967	<b>Temple Beth Zion</b> built Architects: Harrison and Abramovitz Windows: Ben Shahn
1904-1905	<b>William R. Heath House</b> built Architect: Frank Lloyd Wright	1974	<b>Hallwalls Contemporary Art Center</b> established by Robert Longo, Cindy Sherman, Charles Clough, Nancy Dwyer
1904-1906	<b>Larkin Administration Building</b> built (demolished 1905) Architect: Frank Lloyd Wright	2001	<b>Pierce Arrow Museum</b> established
1906-1907	<b>Pierce Arrow Motor Car Company</b> built Factory Architects: Lockwood, Green & Co Administration Building Architect: George Cary	2002	<b>Guaranty Building</b> restored
1908	<b>Walter V. Davidson House</b> built Architect: Frank Lloyd Wright	2004	<b>Blue Sky Mausoleum</b> constructed
1926	<b>Shea's Buffalo Center for the Performing Arts</b> built. Architects: C.W. & G.W. Rapp. Interior: Louis Tiffany	2005	New location of <b>Hallwalls</b> at the Absury Delaware Church opens
1927	<b>Graycliff</b> built (Darwin D. Martin summer home). Architect: Frank Lloyd Wright	2005	Mehrdad Yazdani's <b>Hauptman- Woodward Medical Research Institute</b> built
1929	<b>New York Central Terminal</b> built Architects Fellheimer and Wagner	2007	Completion of <b>Frank Lloyd Wright's Rowing Boathouse</b>
1929-1931	<b>Buffalo City Hall</b> built Architects: George J. Dietel and John J. Wade	2008	<b>Burchfield Penney Art Center</b> built Architects: Gwathemy Siegel & Associates
1934	<b>Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra</b> established	2008	Reopening of the terminus of the Erie Canal (now <b>Canalside</b> )
1935	<b>Colored Musicians Club</b> incorporated	2009	<b>The Eleanor + Wilson Greatbatch Pavilion</b> at the Darwin Martin House built Architect: Toshiko Mori
1938-1940	<b>Kleinhans Music Hall</b> built (home to the Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra) Architects: Eliel and Eero Saarinen	2012	<b>Lafayette Hotel</b> restoration
1962	<b>New Wing of Albright-Knox Art Gallery</b> built. Architect: Gordon Bunshaft for Skidmore, Owings and Merrill	2014	<b>Frank Lloyd Wright's Filling Station</b> at The Pierce Arrow Museum built
1964-1966	<b>M&amp;T Bank Building</b> built Architects: Minoru Yamasaki with Duane Lyman Associates	2014	<b>Riverworks</b> opened
		2014	<b>Assembly House 150</b> (former Immaculate Conception Church) established as an art, design + construction incubator. Founder: Dennis Maher
		2017	Restoration of the <b>Richardson Olmsted Campus</b> Central Towers + Adjacent Wings. Architect: Deborah Berke Partners
		2021	<b>Buffalo Heritage Carousel</b> opened
		2022	Beginning of construction for <b>Ralph Wilson Centennial Park</b> Landscape Architects: Michael Van Vulkenburgh Associates
		2023	<b>Silo City</b> residences built Architects: Carmina Wood Morris